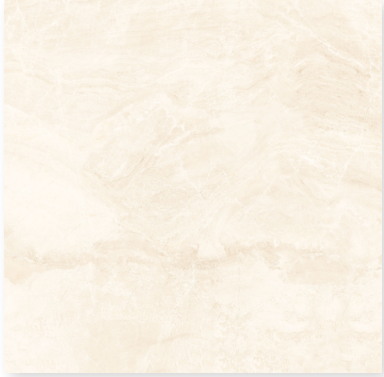


Stratos

60x60 Polished Porcelain



Beige



Grey



Ice

