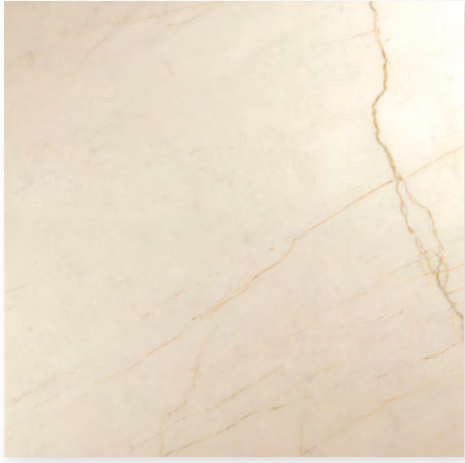


Halo

79x79 Rectified Polished Porcelain



Beige



Blanco

